

RS232 RS485 TO POE ETH (B)

From Waveshare Wiki

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Overview

Introduction

This is a dual serial port device data acquirer / IoT gateway designed for the industrial environment, 1-ch RS232 and 1-ch RS485 can work simultaneously without interfering with each other using one Ethernet cable. It combines multiple functions in one, including serial server, Modbus gateway, MQTT gateway, RS232, and RS485 to JSON, etc. The other one Ethernet port can be used as a network switch or for cascading, and the PoE* function is optional for dual Ethernet ports. Provides two power supply methods: DC port (outer diameter: 5.5mm, inner diameter: 2.1mm) and screw terminal. The case with rail-mount support is small in size, easy to install, and

RS232 RS485 TO ETH (B)



(<https://www.waveshare.com/rs232-rs485-to-eth-b.htm?sku=25391>)

RS232 RS485 PoE TO ETH (B)



(<https://www.waveshare.com/rs232-rs485-to-eth-b.htm?sku=25108>)

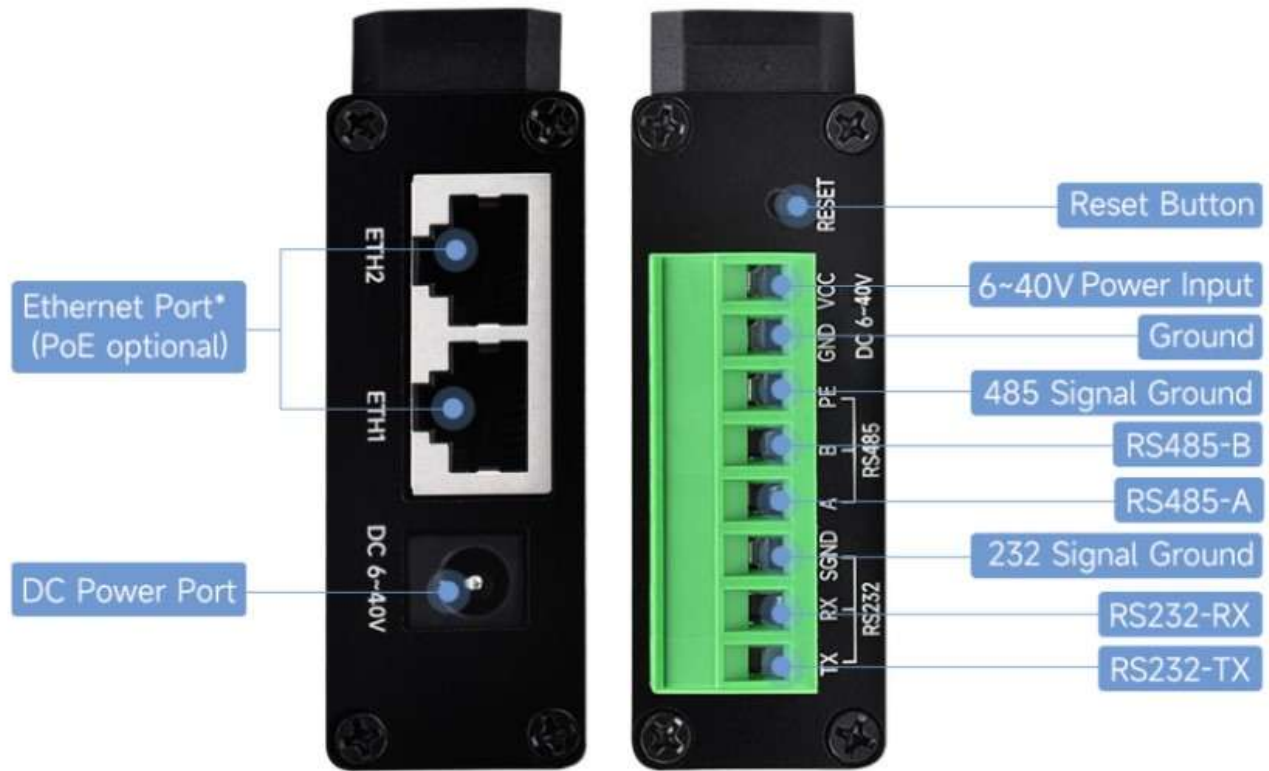
RS232, RS485, Ethernet

cost-effective. It is suitable for applications like data acquisition, IoT gateway, safety & security IoT, and intelligent instrument monitoring...

Specifications

Model	RS232 RS485 TO ETH (B)	RS232 RS485 TO POE ETH (B)
Product Type	Serial Server, Modbus Gateway, MQTT Gateway	
Basic Function	Bi-directional transparent data transmission between RS232 and RS485 to Ethernet	
Communication Interface	RS485×1, RS232×1, Ethernet port ×2	
Power Supply	DC 5.5 power port, screw terminal DC 6~40V	
	Without PoE network port power supply	With PoE network port power supply
Isolation Power Supply	Power Isolation, Signal Isolation	
Communication		
Ethernet	Common Network Port	PoE Network Port, Support IEEE 802.3af Standard
	10 / 100M self-negotiation RJ45 interface, 2 KV surge protection	
Serial Port	Isolated RS232 and RS485 (the 2 channels can receive and transmit independently at the same time)	
Serial Specification		
Baudrate	300 ~ 115200 bps	
Parity Bit	None, odd, even, mark, space	
Data bit	5 ~ 9 bits	
Flow control	No flow control	
Software		
Protocol	ETHERNET, IP, TCP, UDP, HTTP, ARP, ICMP, DHCP, DNS	
Configure method	Host configure, WEB browser, device management function library	
Communication method	TCP/IP direct communication, VCOM	
Operating Mode	TCP server, TCP client (coexisting with TCP server), UDP, UDP multicast	
Others		
Operation temperature	-40℃ ~ 85℃	
Humidity range	5% ~ 95% relative humidity	
Dimensions	L × W × H: 78 × 72.5 × 24.2 mm	

Hardware Description



*Note

The two Ethernet ports have the same function, either one can be used for network communication, while the other one can be used for router cascading.



Indicator Description

PWR	Power indicator
NET	Network indicator, blinking when connected to Ethernet
LINK_485	Lights up when establishing 485 connection
ACT_485	Lights up when 485 is transmittig data
LINK_232	Lights up when establishing 232 connection
ACT_232	Lights up when 232 is transmittig data

(/wiki/File:RS232_RS485_TO_POE_02_1.jpg)

Software Features

- Supports TCP server, TCP client, UDP mode, and UDP multicast. When acting as a TCP client, it simultaneously supports TCP server functionality. As a TCP server, it supports up to 30 TCP connections, and as a TCP client, it supports 7 destination IPs.
- Baud rates from 1200 to 115200 bps are supported, data bits can range from 5 to 9 bits, and parity can be set to none, odd, even, mark, or space.

- It supports sending MAC addresses when devices connect, facilitating cloud-based device management.
- Provides a secondary development package DLL library for computer-side searching and configuring devices.
- Supports Web browser configuration, DHCP for dynamic IP acquisition, and DNS protocol for connecting to domain name servers.
- Enables remote cloud-based searching of devices, configuration of device parameters, and device program upgrades.
- Allows remote viewing of device TCP connection status, serial data transmission, and reception states through software. The virtual serial port supports data monitoring.
- Note: This module is dual-channel, and each channel independently possesses the mentioned functionalities.

Advanced Software Function

- Supports Modbus gateway functionality, including Modbus RTU to Modbus TCP conversion. It can function as a storage-type Modbus, automatically collecting and storing device data, and also supports a non-storage mode Modbus gateway.
- Offers multi-host functionality: In a query-response mode, the Ethernet port allows multiple computers to access the same serial device simultaneously.
- Provides MQTT gateway functionality.
- Supports JSON to Modbus RTU and 645 metering protocol conversion, and supports data upload in HTTP POST and HTTP GET formats.
- Enables obtaining network time through the NTP protocol, usable for serial output timing or protocol content timestamps.
- Incorporates custom heartbeat and registration packet functionality, facilitating communication with the cloud and device identification.
- Includes TCP connection establishment with password authentication, ensuring connection security.
- Supports data submission and issuance via HTTP, allowing the cloud to interact directly with the device's serial data using HTTP GET commands.

Application

- Power, intelligent metering, and energy monitoring.
- Remote monitoring and program downloading for various types of automation PLCs.
- Communication interfaces with various configuration software and devices.

- Networking devices in the realm of access control and security.

Quick Test

Hardware Connection

- Here take RS232 RS485 TO POE ETH (B) as an example, RS232 RS485 TO ETH (B) is the same connection.

Generally speaking, the serial server only needs to connect the power supply, serial port, and network cable. The power supply can be a 2-wire power supply in the field, which can be directly connected to the positive and negative terminals of the power supply. The serial port needs to be connected according to the user's serial device. Connect 485-1 A to 485-2 A, TX to RX, and SGND to GND. The network port is connected to an ordinary network cable, which can be directly connected to the computer or connected to the network through a switch.

Note: the RS232 TO RS485 (B) (<https://www.waveshare.com/rs232-to-rs485-b.htm>) is used

here.



(/wiki/File:RS232_RS485_hardware.jpg)

Software Installation

- Vircom can be used for configuring device IP and other parameters, as well as creating virtual serial ports. If virtual serial port functionality is not required, you can simply download the non-installer version of the configuration software.
- Vircom (https://files.waveshare.com/upload/4/42/VirCom_en.rar)
- sscom (<https://files.waveshare.com/upload/b/b3/Sscom5.13.1.zip>)

The driver installation requires extraction and double-clicking to install the software. If the virtual serial ports in Vircom are not displaying, try restarting and checking again.

Example Test

TCP Communication Test

Software Operation

- Vircom (https://files.waveshare.com/upload/4/42/VirCom_en.rar)
- sscom (<https://files.waveshare.com/upload/b/b3/Sscom5.13.1.zip>)

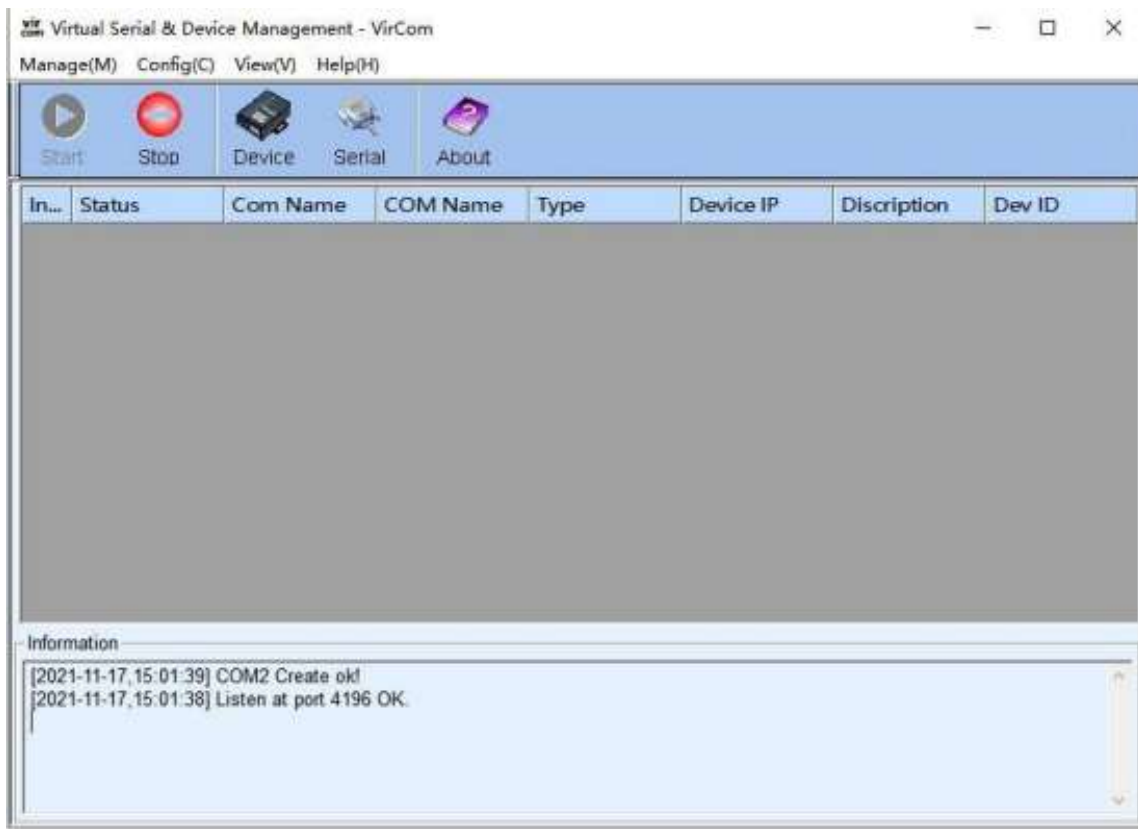
Operation Step

After Vircom is installed and the device hardware is connected, run the software as shown in the figure, and then click "Device Management" as shown in the figure. With Vircom, you can search and configure the device parameters in different network segments, which is very convenient, as long as the device and the computer running Vircom are under the same switch.



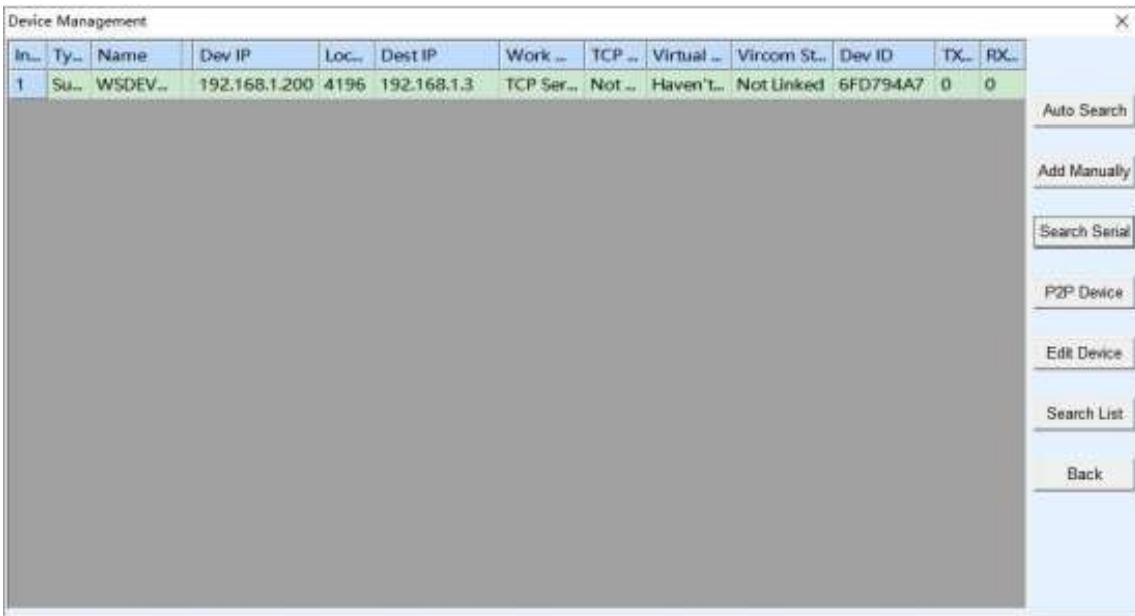
(/wiki/File:2-CH_RS485_TO_ETH_05.jpg)

- The serial port to network port and network port to serial port data transparent forwarding function of the serial port server. The figure below:

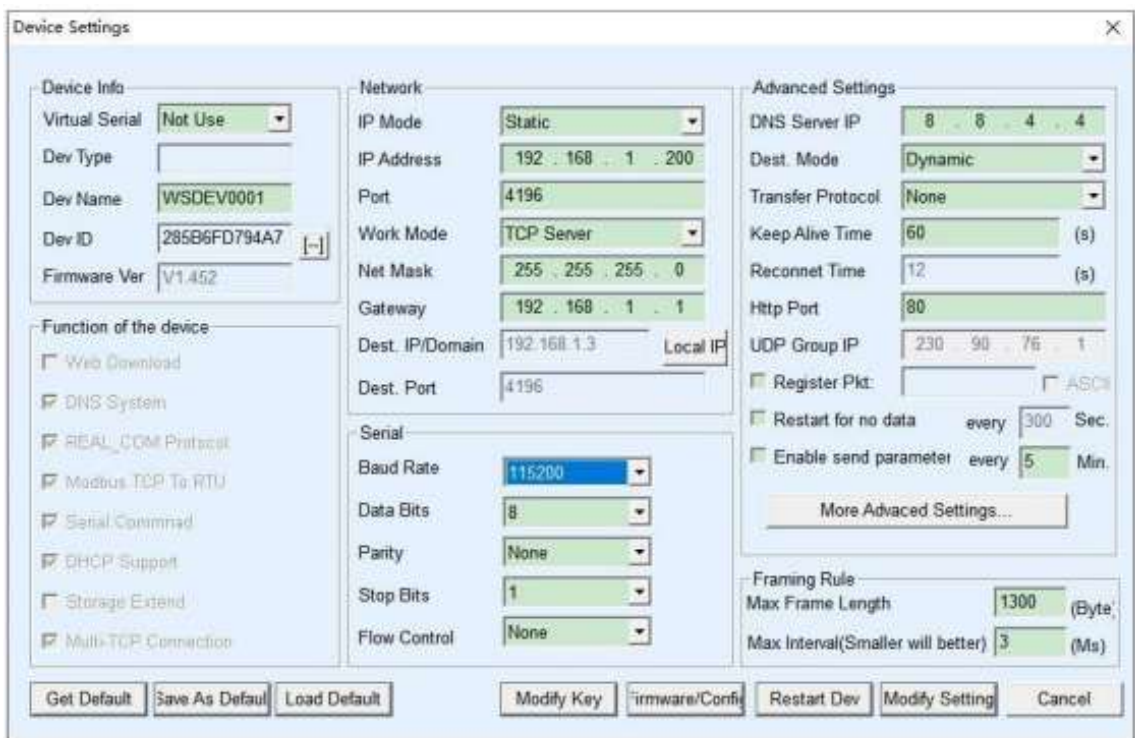


(/wiki/File:RS485_TO_ETH_(B)_Manual100.png)

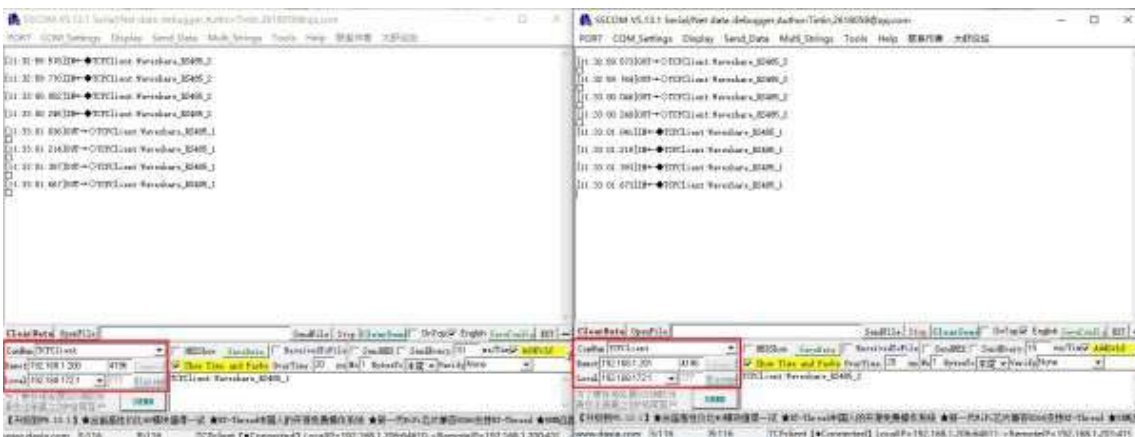
- Additionally, open two instances of the serial port debugging assistant window, both set as TCP clients. Fill in the destination IP as the IP of the serial server (currently 192.168.1.200 and 192.168.1.201) and the destination port as 4196. Then, click the 'Open' button as shown in the image below:



(/wiki/File:RS485_TO_ETH_(B)_Manual102.png)



(/wiki/File:RS485_TO_ETH_(B)_Manual103.png)



(/wiki/File:2-

CH_RS485_TO_ETH_step.jpg)

When setting up the serial port debugging assistant SSCOM1 as a TCP client, enter 'TCPClient: Waveshare_RS485_1' and click 'Send.' This sends the data through the Ethernet of

the serial server to the RS485 interface and then forwards it to another TCP client, displayed in the SSCOM2 serial port debugging assistant. Similarly, if you enter 'TCPClient: Waveshare_RS485_2' in SSCOM1 and click 'Send,' the data will be sent to SSCOM2 and displayed.

Vircom Test

SSCOM2 communicates directly with the serial port server through both TCP and a serial connection. To enable users with pre-existing serial software to communicate with the serial port server as well, a virtual serial port needs to be inserted between the user application and the serial port server. As shown in the diagram, Vircom and the user application run on the same computer. Vircom creates a virtual COM port that corresponds to the serial port server. When the user application initiates communication through the COM port, it can transmit data to the user's serial device via the Vircom serial port server. The following steps demonstrate this process:



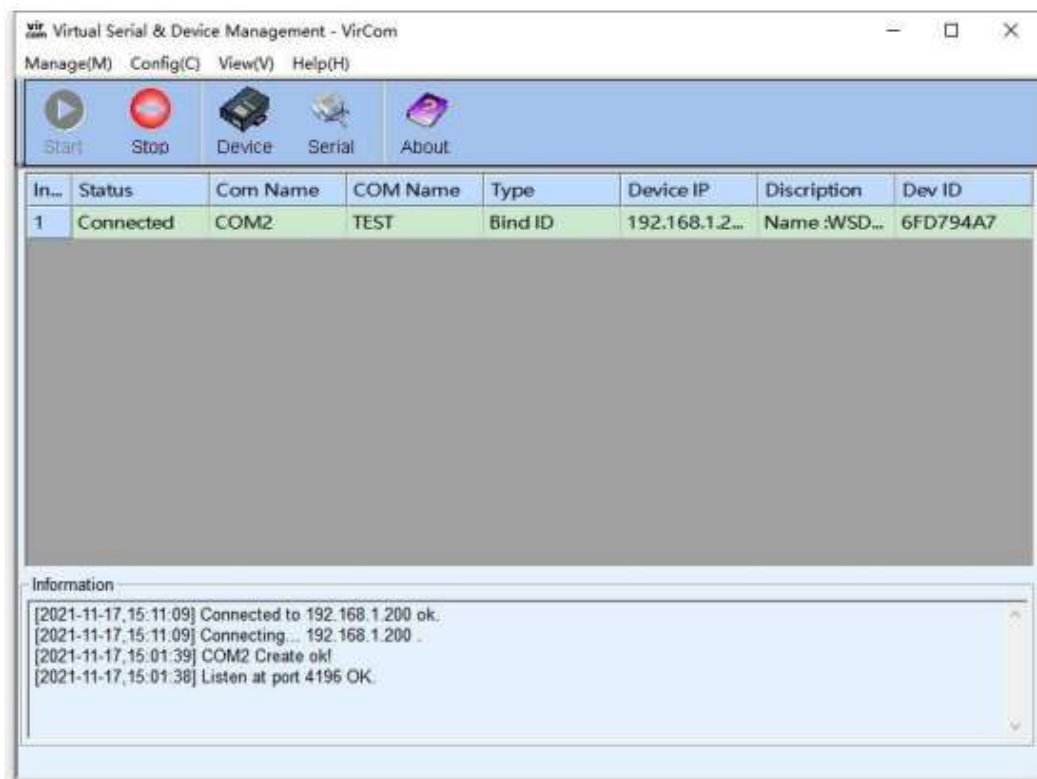
(/wiki/File:2-CH_RS485_TO_ETH_Test.jpg)

Click "Serial Port Management" in the main interface of Vircom, then click "Add", and select "Add COM2" to add COM2, where COM5 is a COM port that does not exist in the computer.



(/wiki/File:RS485_TO_ETH_(B)_Manual_103.png)

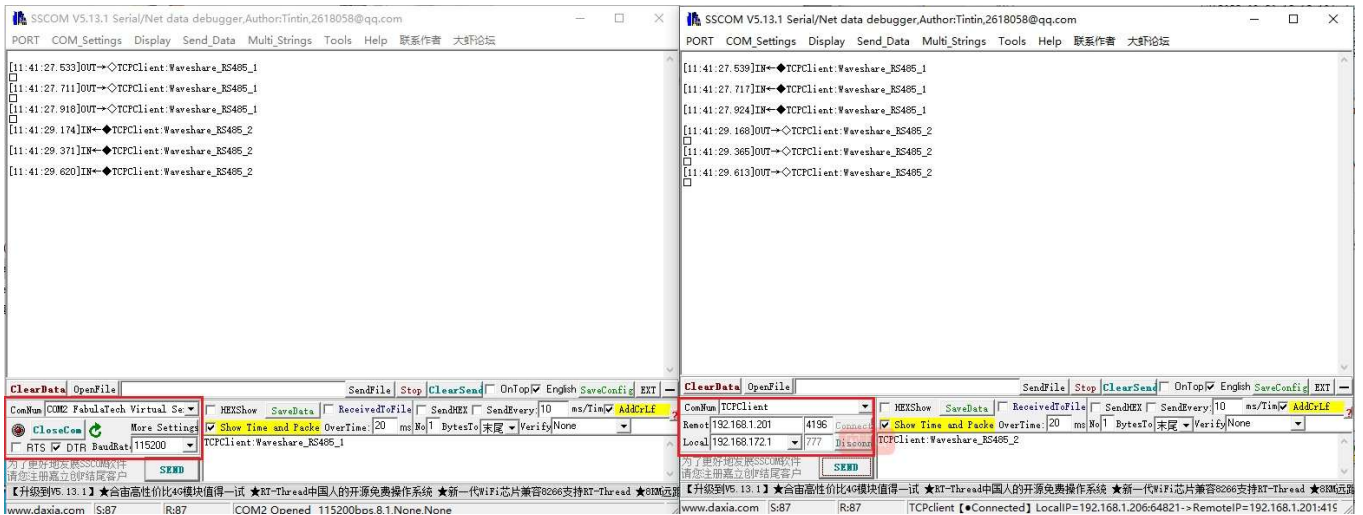
Then go to Device Management and double-click the device you want to bind with COM2, as shown in the figure. As shown in the figure, select COM2 from the list of "Virtual Serial Port" in the upper left corner, then click "Modify Settings", and then click "Reboot Device". Then click "Modify Settings", then click "Restart Device", and return to the main interface of Vircom. You can see that COM2 is already connected to the device with IP 192.168.1.200. Now you can use COM2 instead of SSCOM2 for communication.



(/wiki/File:RS485_TO_ETH_(B)_Manual_104.png)

Open SSCOM to simulate the user's serial program, open COM2 (the virtual serial port above), and open another SSCOM to simulate a serial device, open COM3 (the hardware serial port). At this time, COM2 can send data as follows: COM2 - "Vircom - "Serial Server Network Port - "Serial Server Serial Port - "COM3. Conversely, COM3 to COM2 can also transmit data: COM3 COM3 to COM2 can also transfer data: COM3 - "Serial Server Serial Port" - "Serial Server Net Port" - "Vircom" - "COM2" As shown in the following figure, both sides can send and receive data. If COM4 is replaced by the user serial device, COM5 can

realize the communication with the user device.

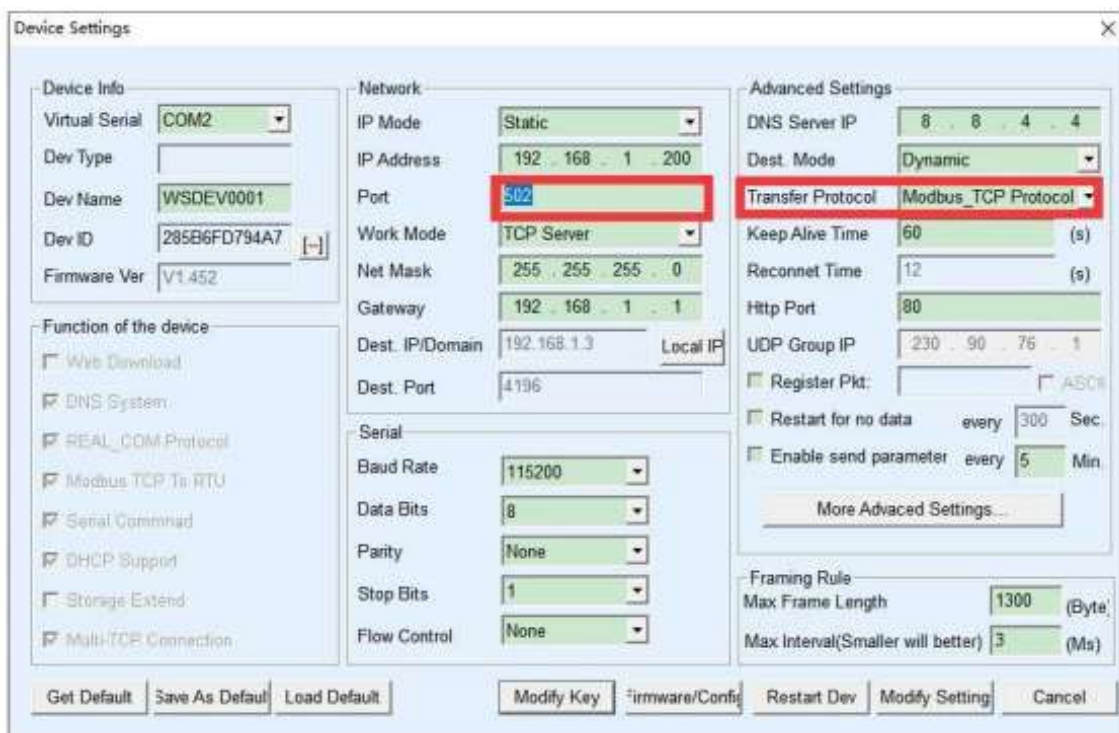


(/wiki/File:2-ch_rs485_to_eth_step2.jpg)

MODBUS TCP Test

By default, the data between the serial port and network port is transparently transmitted. If you need to convert Modbus TCP to RTU, you need to select the conversion protocol as "Modbus TCP <--> RTU" in the device settings dialog box, as shown in the figure below. At this time, the device port automatically changes to 502. At this time, the user's Modbus TCP tool is connected to the IP port 502 of the serial server and the sent Modbus TCP command will be converted into an RTU command and output from the serial port. For example, if the serial port server network port receives the Modbus TCP command of 00 00 00 00 00 0601 03 00 00 0a, the serial port outputs the command of 01 03 00 00 00 0a c5 cd.

Note: The serial port may send multiple 01 03 00 00 00 0a c5 cd commands because the default Modbus adopts the storage mode, which will automatically train the query commands. How to switch to non-storage mode will be explained later.



(/wiki/File:RS485_TO_ETH_(B)_Manual_050.png)

If the user's Modbus TCP software is used as a slave station (Slave), it is necessary to select the conversion protocol, then change the working mode to the client, the destination IP to the IP of the computer where the Modbus TCP software is located, and the destination port to 502, as shown in the figure below:

Network	
IP Mode	Static
IP Address	192 . 168 . 1 . 200
Port	4196
Work Mode	TCP Server
Net Mask	255 . 255 . 255 . 0
Gateway	192 . 168 . 1 . 1
Dest. IP/Domain	192.168.1.3 Local IP
Dest. Port	4196

(/wiki/File:RS485_TO_ETH_(B)_Manual_051.png)

WEB Configuration

Using Vircom, you can search and configure device parameters in different network segments. For Web configuration, you must first ensure that the computer and the serial server are in the same IP segment, and you need to know the IP address of the serial server in advance. But web configuration can be done on any computer without Vircom.

1. Enter the IP address of the serial server in the browser, such as <http://192.168.1.200> (<http://192.168.1.200>)

RS232/485/422 TO POE ETH (B)

Password:

Login

(/wiki/File:RS232_b_Manual_0051.jpg)

www.waveshare.com

2. Enter a password in Password: There is no login password set by default in the factory, you can enter a password at will, and click the Login button to log in. After setting the password to log in, the settings at "Modify webpage login password" will take effect:

WAVESHARE
share awesome hardware

Logout Chinese

Device Information

Device Name	W5DEV001	Firmware Version	V1.452	Device MAC	28-B6-8C-F4-91-03
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Network Settings

Device IP	192.168.1.200	Device Port	4196	Device Web Port	80
Work Mode	TCP Server	Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0	Gateway	192.168.1.1
Destination IP/DNS	192.168.1.1	Destination Port	4196	IP mode	Static

Serial Settings

Baudrate	1200	Databits	8	Parity	None
Stopbits	1	Flow control	None		

Advanced Settings

No-Data-Restart	Disable	No-Data-Restart Time	300 second	5~1270	Reconnect-time	12	1~255 second
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Modbus-Host Settings

Protocol	None	Instruction Time out	0	32~8000ms	Enable Multi-host	No
RS232/485/422 Conflict Time Gap	0					
	5~255ms					

NOTE: 1. Multi-host is always enabled when Protocol is Modbus TCP to RTU. 2. Time out is always 0 when Multi-host is disabled.
3. Time out only can be set as multiply of 32.

Modify Web Login Key

New Key		Input Key Again			
---------	--	-----------------	--	--	--

Submit

(/wiki/File:RS232_b_Manual_00512.jpg)

3. The serial server parameters can be modified on the web page that appears. For the relevant parameters, please refer to Table 4 for the meaning of the parameters.

4. After modifying the parameters, click the "Submit Modification" button.

5. If configuring and downloading MQTT and Jetson Modbus firmware overwrites the configuration interface web page file, resulting in the configuration web page not opening, follow these steps to re-download the web page file:

- Configuration Interface Web File (https://www.waveshare.com/w/upload/6/68/Rs232_rs485_waveshare_web.zip) for 2-CH RS485 TO ETH (B).
- Configuration Interface Web File (https://www.waveshare.com/w/upload/a/aa/Rs232_rs485_waveshare_web_poe.zip) for 2-CH RS485 TO POE ETH (B).
- The interface web files are different for the two devices, so you need to download the corresponding files.

Webpage directly download mode
Webpage directly in local PC:

E:\FAQ-QUECTEL\RS485 TO ETH B\2043_waveshare_web_zx

Special configs:

Code file download mode
Select code file:

C:\firmware.bin

Download through the network ☒ Download through serial port

Device IP address or domain: 192.168.10.61

Download port (Don't modify): 1092

Serial port: COM1

Baudrate: 115200

Device modular/type: 2003

Flash size: 256 KB

DevID: 285FCAD56BAD

Please close the opened webpage of the modular in the browser, before start download.

(/wiki/File:Web-config-tool.png)

Resource

Document

- RS485 TO POE ETH (B) MQTT And JSON User Manual ([https://www.waveshare.com/wiki/RS485_TO_POE_ETH_\(B\)_MQTT_And_JSON_User_Manual](https://www.waveshare.com/wiki/RS485_TO_POE_ETH_(B)_MQTT_And_JSON_User_Manual))

Software

- Vircom ([https://files.waveshare.com/wiki/RS232-TO-RS485-\(B\)/Tool/VirCom6.17_en_ne.exe.zip](https://files.waveshare.com/wiki/RS232-TO-RS485-(B)/Tool/VirCom6.17_en_ne.exe.zip))
- Virtual serial port control (<https://files.waveshare.com/upload/0/08/Virtual-serial-port-control3.5.rar>)
- SSCOM (<https://files.waveshare.com/upload/b/b3/Sscom5.13.1.zip>)
- TCP/IP/UDP debug tool (<https://files.waveshare.com/upload/7/75/TCP%26UDPDebug.zip>)

Related Application

- RS485 TO ETH (B) Connect Alibaba Cloud And EMQX ([https://www.waveshare.com/wiki/RS485_TO_ETH_\(B\)_Connect_Alibaba_Cloud_And_EMQX](https://www.waveshare.com/wiki/RS485_TO_ETH_(B)_Connect_Alibaba_Cloud_And_EMQX))

FAQ

Question: What is the power of RS232 RS485 TO ETH (B)?

Answer:

12V 110mA

Question: How to restore the factory setting of RS232 RS485 TO ETH (B)?**Answer:**

Press RESET for 5 seconds to complete the reset, the IP address of the two devices will become 192.168.1.254 and the name will become WSDEV0001 after the reset, then you can modify it manually.

Question: What should I do if I can't open the web configuration interface?**Answer:**

Configuration download MQTT and other firmware such as Jetson Modbus overwrite the configuration interface web file and need to be downloaded again.

- Configuration Interface Web File (https://www.waveshare.com/w/upload/6/68/Rs232_rs485_waveshare_web.zip) for RS232 RS485 TO ETH (B).
- Configuration Interface Web File (https://www.waveshare.com/w/upload/a/aa/Rs232_rs485_waveshare_web_poe.zip) for RS232 RS485 TO POE ETH (B).

The screenshot displays the 'Web-config-tool' interface with the following sections:

- Webpage directly download mode**: Includes a text input field for the webpage URL (currently showing 'E:\FAQ-QUECTEL\RS485 TO ETH B\2043_waveshare_web_zx') and a 'Special configs' section with buttons for '.MB config', 'MQTT config', 'JSON config', and 'Reg packet'.
- Code file download mode**: Includes a 'Select code file:' section with a text input field (currently showing 'C:\firmware.bin').
- Download through the network**: Includes fields for 'Device IP address or domain' (192.168.10.61) and 'Download port (Don't modify)' (1092).
- Download through serial port**: Includes fields for 'Serial port' (COM1) and 'Baundrate' (115200).
- Device modual type**: Includes a dropdown menu (2003) and a 'DevID' field (285FCAD56BAD) with a 'Bind ID' button.
- Flash size**: Includes a dropdown menu (256 KB).
- Instructions**: A note stating 'Please close the opened webpage of the modual in the browser, before start download.'
- Download button**: A large button at the bottom left, highlighted with a pink arrow.

(/wiki/File:Web-config-tool.png)

Support

Technical Support

If you need technical support or have any feedback/review, please click the **Submit Now** button to submit a ticket, Our support team will check and reply to you within 1 to 2 working days. Please be patient as we make every effort to help you to resolve the issue.

Working Time: 9 AM - 6 PM GMT+8
(Monday to Friday)

Submit Now (<https://service.waveshare.com/>)

*Retrieved from "[https://www.waveshare.com/w/index.php?title=RS232_RS485_TO_POE_ETH_\(B\)&oldid=103010](https://www.waveshare.com/w/index.php?title=RS232_RS485_TO_POE_ETH_(B)&oldid=103010)
([https://www.waveshare.com/w/index.php?title=RS232_RS485_TO_POE_ETH_\(B\)&oldid=103010](https://www.waveshare.com/w/index.php?title=RS232_RS485_TO_POE_ETH_(B)&oldid=103010))"*
